

Theory of Efficient Algorithms



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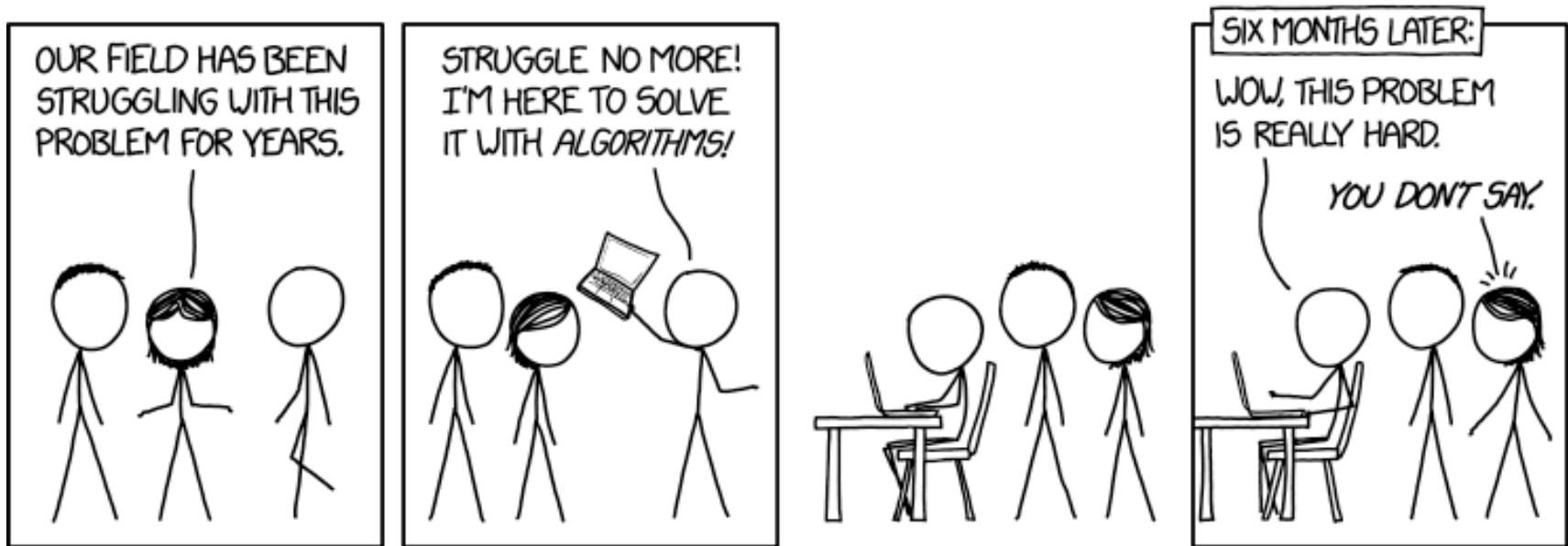
G-229

Focus: Design & Analysis of Algorithms

- Distributed Systems
- Online Computation
- Resource Management
- Stochastic Processes
- Robot Coordination
- ...



Theory of Efficient Algorithms



- many problems are hard **Why?** **What part of the problem?** **How hard?**
- we need a systematic way to solve them **What means "solve"?** **How?**
- we need quality guarantees **Which?** **How strong?** **Possible?**

Teaching

Teaching Overview

Winter Term

InfM-Kryp: Cryptography

Wahlpflichtbereich
Theorie

Summer Term

InfM-MDAE: Methods of Algorithm Design

Wahlpflichtbereich
Theorie

Always

Master's Thesis

talk to me

Cryptography

Module InfM-Kryp

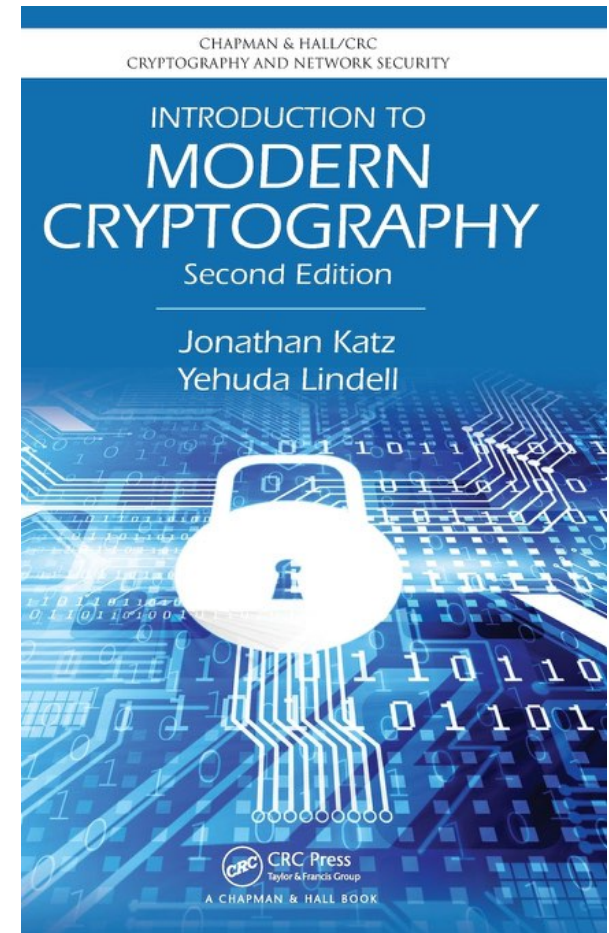
- (Why) Is today's cryptography safe?
- **mathematical** foundations to understand cryptographic protocols
- How to quantify cryptographic security?

Lecture

- definitions + theorems + proofs
- (black-/white-) board + slides
- integrated exercises

Seminar

- block and/or running



Methods of Algorithm Design

Module InfM-MDAE

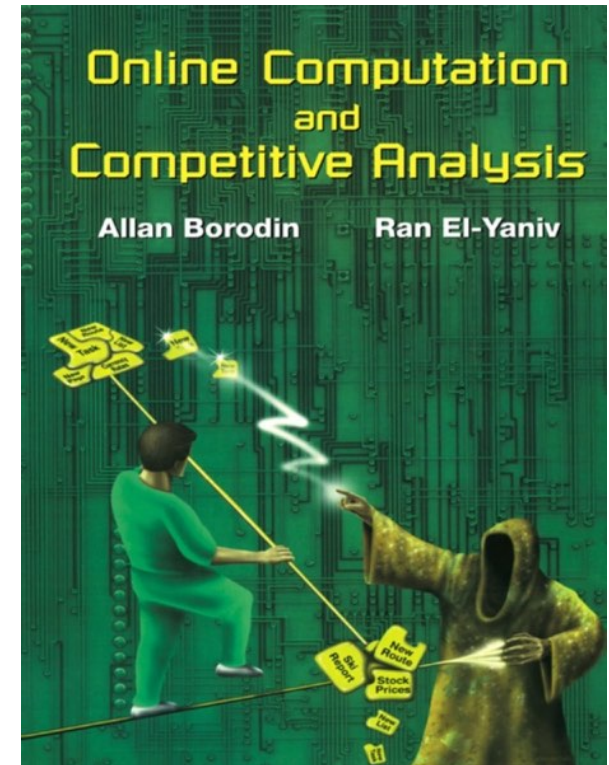
- approximation & online algorithms
- quality guaranties under uncertainty
- how to design & **analyze** optimization algorithms

Lecture

- definitions + theorems + proofs
- (black-/white-) board (+ slides)
- integrated exercises

Seminar

- block and/or running

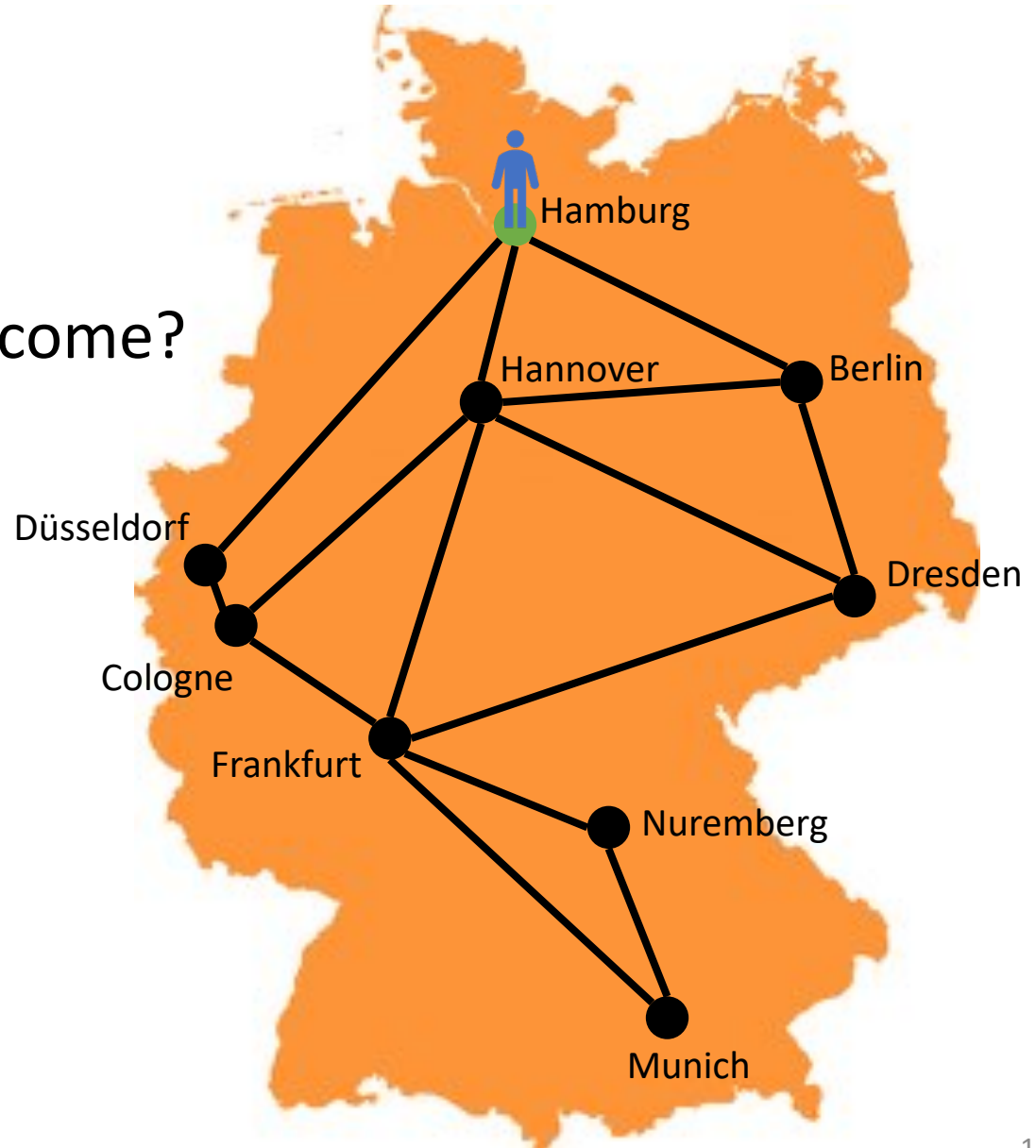


Research Examples

or: some Algorithmic Puzzles

Online Graph Exploration

- cannot be optimal
- But how close can we come?



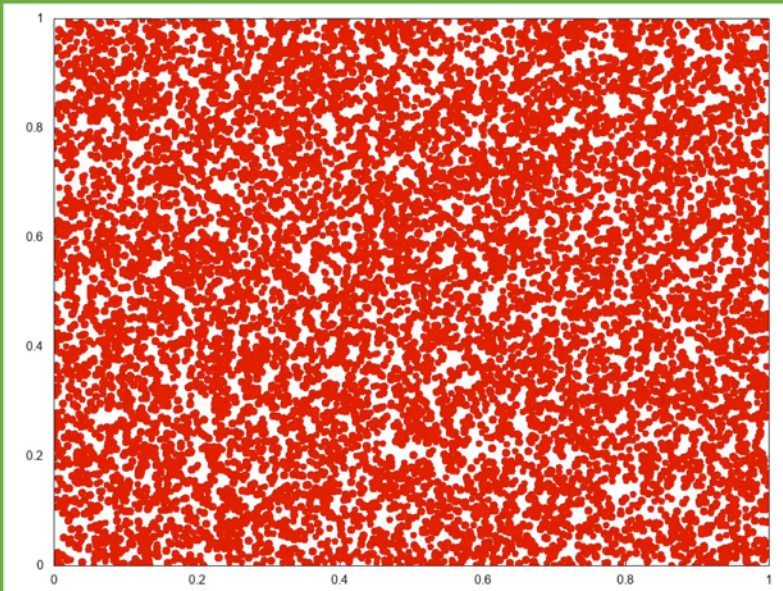
Randomized Gathering

- n robots in the plane
- act in discrete rounds
- instantaneous movement
- not necessarily local

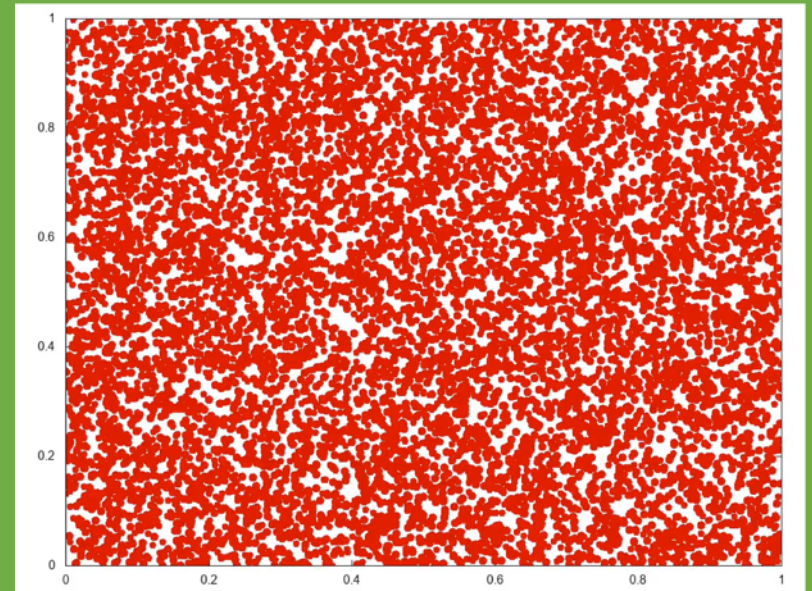
Objective:

Gather in one point

Strategy 1:
go to random robot



Strategy 2:
go to closest of two random robots

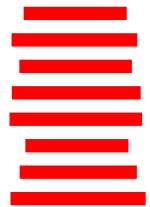


Online Matching on the Line

- n servers on the real line ●
- n requests on the real line ●
 - pop up one after another
 - Not known in advance!

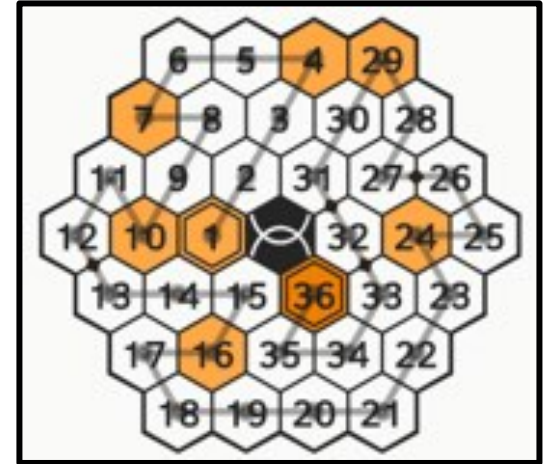
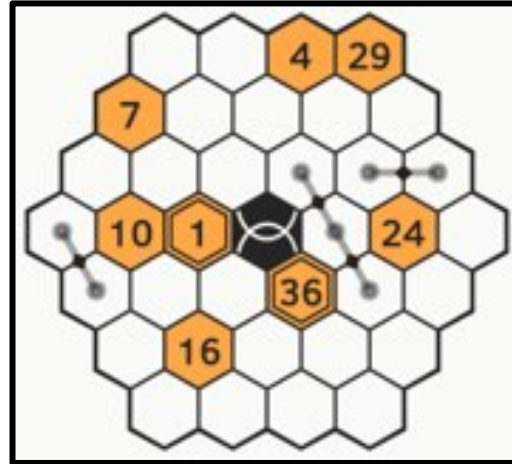
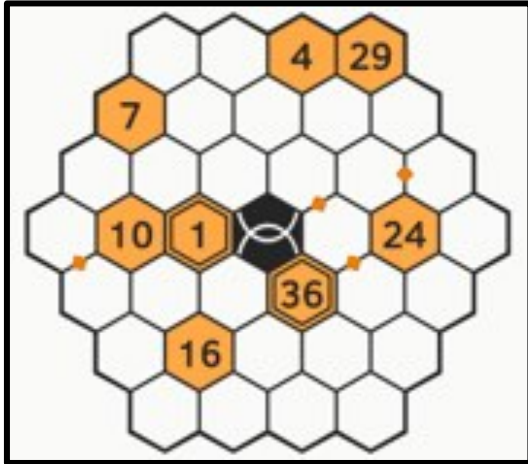
Objective:

- when a request pops up, match it to an unmatched server
- pay distance request \leftrightarrow server



optimal solution

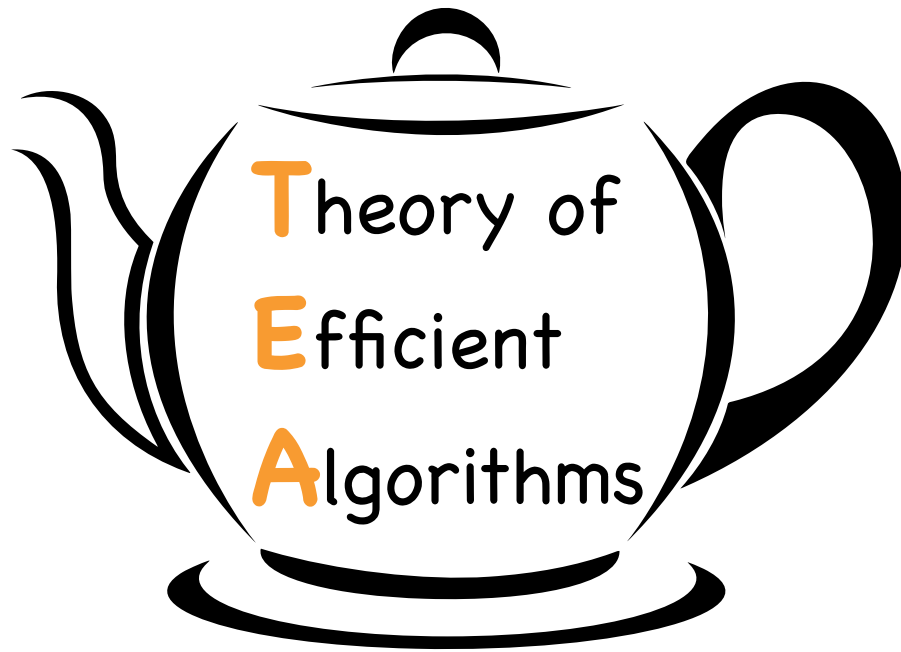
Rikudo



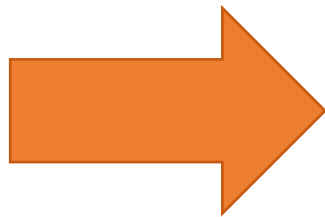
Let's try something simpler: Rikudo on the line

(sort of)





Questions



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