

# BKA

## Sheet 1

Due date: 10 pm, 04 May

### Exercise 1.

- (a) Describe a TM with multiple tapes for computing the sum of two binary numbers. As example, for the input  $1110 + 111$  it should return  $10101$ .
- (b) Describe a TM with one tape which computes the sum of two binary numbers. As example, for the input  $1110 + 111$  it should return  $10101$ .
- (c) Compare the run time of two presented TMs.

### Exercise 2.

Give a formal definition for a (multi-tape) TM computing the function  $f : \mathbb{N}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ ,  $f(a, b) = a \cdot b$ . (You may need to change a and b to unary format at first.)

### Exercise 3.

Give formal definitions of (multi-tape) TMs for the following languages:

- (a)  $L_{\text{palindrome}} = \{w \in \{0, 1\}^* \mid w \text{ is a palindrome}\}$
- (b)  $L_2 = \{w \in \{0, 1, 2\}^*, w = 0^n 1^n 2^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}$

### Exercise 4.

Describe the run time of your presented TMs in exercise 2 and 3.

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If you have any question regarding the problems, please do not hesitate to contact us.